

EXHIBIT 1 to ISDA EMU Protocol (Greece)

Form of Adherence Letter

October 31, 2000

International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc. 600 Fifth Avenue, 27th Floor New York, NY 10020-2302

Dear Sirs,

EMU Protocol (Greece) - Adherence

The purpose of this letter is to confirm our adherence to the ISDA EMU Protocol (Greece) as published by the International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc. on 10th October, 2000 (the Protocol"). This letter constitutes an Adherence Letter as referred to in the Protocol. The definitions and provisions contained in the Protocol are incorporated into this Adherence Letter, which supplements and forms part of each ISDA Master Agreement between us and each other Adhering Party.

1. Specified Terms

Annex 1 ISDA EMU Continuity Provision (Greece)	Applicable
Annex 2 Price Sources	Applicable
Annex 3 Payment Netting	Applicable
Annex 4 EMU Definitions	Applicable
Annex 5 Bond Options	Not Applicable
Annex 6 Equity Derivatives	Not Applicable

2. Appointment as Agent and Release

We hereby appoint ISDA as our agent for the limited purposes of the Protocol and accordingly we waive, and hereby release ISDA from, any rights, claims, actions or causes of action whatsoever (whether in contract, tort or otherwise) arising out of or in any way relating to this Adherence Letter or our adherence to the Protocol or any actions contemplated as being required by ISDA.

3. Payment

We enclose payment of U.S.\$500.00, or represent that we have previously made payment of that amount to you, in respect of our adherence to the Protocol.

4. Contact Details

Our contact details for purposes of this Adherence Letter are:

Name: Karen Haist

Vice President

Address: Royal Bank Plaza, North Tower

200 Bay Street, Suite 1850

Toronto, Ontario

Canada M5J 2W7

Telephone: (416)842-4530 Fax: (416)842-4302

We consent to the publication of the conformed copy of this letter by ISDA and to the disclosure by ISDA of the contents of this letter.

Yours faithfully,

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

By: Karen Haist

Name:

Title: Vice President

Signature: