The MiFID II Trading Landscape for OTC Derivatives

	Trading Venues			OTC trading	
Regulatory Categorisation	Regulated Market	Multilateral Trading Facility (MTF)	Organised Trading Facility (OTF)	Systematic Internaliser (SI)	Pure OTC
New Concept?	No	No, but revised	Yes	Yes, existing SI regime substantially revised	No. Restricted to occasional, ad hoc, irregular trading
Eligible venue for fulfilling mandatory trading obligation? *	Yes			No. Transactions with non-financial counterparties not subject to the mandatory trading obligation can still take place in this manner	
Pre-trade Transparency	Continuous public quoting, including for OTC derivatives. Regulators can waive the obligation for specific sets of products based on the market model, the characteristics of trading activity and the liquidity profile			For clearing eligible products and those available to trade on a trading venue, a response to an RFQ below a predefined size must be posted to all clients. Only relevant to extent mandatory trading obligation does not apply	No
Post-trade Transparency	Post-trade publication required; delays to be determined by ESMA				
Can venue operator take proprietary positions?	No. An investment firm may not operate a regulated market	Orders are handled according to pre-defined rules; as such the operator (or affiliate) can in theory input its own orders without impacting clients	No. This is a response to the discretion that exists in respect of order execution	Yes. SIs cannot, however, cross client orders	
Discretion over execution?	No		Yes – for example, the investment firm has the ability to route orders to other venues. Note that best execution still applies		
Clearing (EMIR)	EMIR clearing obligation switched on by MiFID (scope of EMIR otherwise excludes trading on regulated markets)	Contracts to be cleared if subject to clearing obligation under EMIR			

^{*} Applies to clearing eligible and sufficiently liquid contracts, as determined by ESMA



^{**} Size thresholds to be defined by ESMA. More stringent pre-trade transparency applies to transactions in shares and related instruments